

## Topic – World War II

<b>Adolf Hitler</b>	Leader of the Nazi Party from 1934 to 1945.	<b>Winston Churchill</b>	Prime Minister of the UK from 1940 to 1945
<b>Surrender</b>	Stop fighting or resisting someone.	<b>Neville Chamberlain</b>	Prime Minister of the UK from 1937 to 1940
<b>Allies</b>	The Allies were the armed forces that fought against Germany and Japan in WW2. They included the UK, the USA and France.	<b>Ally</b>	A country's ally is another country that has an agreement to support it, especially in war.
<b>Battle of Britain</b>	The Battle of Britain was a military campaign of the Second World War, in which the Royal Air Force defended the United Kingdom against large-scale attacks by Nazi Germany's air force, the Luftwaffe.	<b>Ration Book / Rationing</b>	a book issued by a government that allows a person to buy particular foods in times of food shortages, especially during or after a war / controlling the supply of food.
<b>Luftwaffe</b>	The German Air Force.	<b>Blackout</b>	War time ban on street lights.
<b>Axis</b>	The Axis were the armed forces that fought against the UK and the USA. The major Axis powers were Germany, Italy and Japan.	<b>Blitz</b>	The heavy bombing of British cities by German aircraft in 1940 and 1941 is referred to as the Blitz / originates from a German word 'Blitzkrieg' – 'lightning war'.
<b>Economy</b>	A country's economy is the wealth that it gets from business and industry.	<b>Campaign</b>	A planned set of activities that people carry out over a period of time.
<b>Gas Mask</b>	a <i>mask</i> used to protect the wearer from inhaling airborne pollutants and toxic <i>gases</i> .	<b>Propaganda</b>	Information, especially of a biased or misleading nature, used to promote political cause or point of view.
<b>Military</b>	Relating to or belonging to the army.	<b>Nazi</b>	A member of the far-right political party in Germany.
<b>Air Raid</b>	An attack by military aircraft in which bombs are dropped.	<b>Evacuation / Evacuee</b>	the action of evacuating a person or a place / someone moved away from danger.
<b>Invasion</b>	To try and take over a place by force.	<b>Defend</b>	Take action in order to protect something.

## Science – Evolution and Inheritance, Living Things and their Habitats (plants)

<b>adaptation</b>	When things evolve or change to overcome challenges in their environment.	<b>fossil</b>	The remains or imprint of a prehistoric plant or animal, embedded in rock and preserved.
<b>characteristics</b>	The special features of a plant or animal.	<b>habitat</b>	Refers to a specific place or area in which plants or animals live.
<b>endangered</b>	Plant or animal at serious risk of extinction.	<b>inherit</b>	When qualities or characteristics are passed on to offspring from a parent or ancestor.
<b>environment</b>	A place that contains many habitats where there are both living and non-living things.	<b>offspring</b>	A person's child or children / an animal's young.
<b>evolution</b>	The way that living things change over time.	<b>species</b>	A group of plants or animals with similar characteristics.
<b>extinction</b>	The process of a particular thing ceasing to exist.	<b>variation</b>	A change of slight difference.
<b>bacteria</b>	A single celled microorganism.	<b>microorganism or microbe</b>	A minute organism, a simple form of life, that can only be seen through a microscope e.g. bacteria, mould, yeast, fungi, protozoa and viruses.
<b>characteristics</b>	Special qualities or appearances that make an individual or group of things different to others.	<b>invertebrate</b>	An animal that does not have a backbone or skeleton inside its body.
<b>classify / classification</b>	To place things in different categories or groups.	<b>vertebrate</b>	An animal with a backbone.
<b>key</b>	A key is a series of questions about the characteristics of living things. A key is used to identify a living thing or decide which group it belongs to by answering 'yes' or 'no' questions.	<b>species</b>	A group of animals, plants or other living things that all share common characteristics and that are all classified as alike in some manner.